Index of Authors

ADHYA, S. *See* SMYTH, A. J.

ADLER, G. H., TELFORD, S. R., III, WILSON, M. L. and SPIELMAN, A. Vegetation structure influences the burden of immature *Ixodes dammini* on its main host, *Peromyscus leucopus*, 105

ALBERT, M. J. *See* MAYRHOFER, G.

ALDERETE, J. F. *See* BÓZNER, P.

AMEN, R. I. and DE JONG-BRINK, M. *Trichobilharzia ocellata* infections in its snail host *Lymnaea stagnalis*: an *in vitro* study showing direct and indirect effects on the snail internal defence system, via the host central nervous system, 409

ANDERSON, R. M. *See* SCHWEITZER, A. N.

ANDREWS, R. H., CHILTON, N. B. and MAYRHOFER, G. Selection of specific genotypes of *Giardia intestinalis* by growth *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 375

ANDREWS, R. H. *See* MAYRHOFER, G.

ANGELICI, M. C. *See* GRAMICCIA, M.

BAKKER, J. *See* DE BOER, J. M.

BARKER, D. C. *See* SMYTH, A. J.

BARRETT, A. J. *See* LUACES, A. L.

BASU, D. *See* SMYTH, A. J.

BATES, P. A., ROBERTSON, C. D., TETLEY, L. and COOMBS, G. H. Axenic cultivation and characterization of *Leishmania mexicana* amastigote-like forms, 193

BAYLIS, H. A., MEGSON, A., BROWN, C. G. D., WILKIE, G. F. and HALL, R. *Theileria annulata*-infected cells produce abundant proteases whose activity is reduced by long-term cell culture, 417

BECUWE, P., SLOMIANNY, C., VALENTIN, A., SCHREVEL, J., CAMUS, D. and DIVE, D. Endogenous superoxide dismutase activity in two *Babesia* species, 177

BEHNKE, J. M. *See* BRAILSFORD, T. J.

BELL, R. G. Variation in responsiveness to *Trichinella spiralis* infection in inbred rat strains, 125

BENDER, K., BETSCHART, B., SCHALLER, J., KÄMPFER, U. and HECKER, H. Sequence differences between histones of procyclic *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* and higher eukaryotes, 97

BETSCHART, B. *See* BENDER, K.

BIANCO, A. E. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.

BIANCO, A. E. *See* TAYLOR, M. J.

BOOTH, M. and BUNDY, D. A. P. Comparative prevalences of *Ascaris lumbricoides*, *Trichuris trichiura* and hookworm infections and the prospects for combined control, 151

BOURNE, T. *See* SNOUNOU, G.

BÓZNER, P., GOMBOŠOVÁ, A., VALENT, M., DEMEŠ, P. and ALDERETE, J. F. Proteinases of *Trichomonas vaginalis*: antibody response in patients with urogenital trichomoniasis, 387

BRAILSFORD, T. J. and BEHNKE, J. M. The dynamics of trickle infections with *Ancylostoma ceylanicum* in inbred hamsters, 247

BRENNAN, G. P. *See* MAULE, A. G.

BRITTON, C., KNOX, D. P., CANTO, G. J., URQUHART, G. M. and KENNEDY, M. W. The secreted and somatic proteinases of the bovine lungworm *Dictyocaulus viviparus* and their inhibition by antibody from infected and vaccinated animals, 325

BROWN, C. G. D. *See* BAYLIS, H. A.

BROWN, K. N. *See* SNOUNOU, G.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* BOOTH, M.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* MICHAEL, E.

BUNDY, D. A. P. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.

BUTTERWORTH, A. E. *See* FULFORD, A. J. C.

CABLE, J. and TINSLEY, R. C. Unique ultrastructural adaptations of *Pseudodiplorchis americanus* (Polystomatidae: Monogenea) to a sequence of hostile conditions following host infection, 229

CAMUS, D. *See* BECUWE, P.

CANTO, G. J. *See* BRITTON, C.

CAÑAVATE, M.-C. *See* DYE, C.

CARPENTER, J. *See* HASIBEDER, G.

CARTER, S. D. *See* JENKINS, P.

CHAVEZ-OLORTEGUI, C., RESENDE, M. and TAVARES, C. A. P. Purification and characterization of a 47 kDa protease from *Schistosoma mansoni* cercarial secretion, 211

CHILTON, N. B. *See* ANDREWS, R. H.

CHI, E. Y. *See* HENDERSON, W. R. JR

CIGNARELLA, L. *See* SORICE, M.

CONTINI, C. *See* SORICE, M.

COOMBS, G. H. *See* BATES, P. A.

COPPENS, I., TER KUILE, B. H. and OPPERDOES, F. R. Impairment of growth of *Leishmania donovani* by *Trypanosoma brucei* during co-culture, 393

CURFS, J. H. A. J., HERMSEN, C. C., MEUWISSEN, J. H. E. TH. and ELING, W. M. C. Immunization against cerebral pathology in *Plasmodium berghei*-infected mice, 7

CURTIS, M. A. *See* POULIN, R.

DALTON, J. P. *See* MCNALLY, J.

DANKS, C. *See* DAVIES, K. G.

DAVIES, K. G. and DANKS, C. Interspecific differences in the nematode surface coat between *Meloidogyne incognita* and *M. arenaria* related to the adhesion of the bacterium *Pasteuria penetrans*. 475

DE BOER, J. M., OVERMARS, H. A., BAKKER, J. and GOMMERS, F. J. Analysis of two-dimensional protein patterns from developmental stages of the potato cyst-nematode, *Globodera rostochiensis*, 461

DE BRUIJN, M. H. L. *See* SMYTH, A. J.

DE JONG-BRINK, M. *See* AMEN, R. I.

DEMEŠ, P. *See* BÓZNER, P.

DIDIER, J. M. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.

DIVE, D. *See* BECUWE, P.

DIXON, J. B. *See* JENKINS, P.

DLUZEWSKI, A. R. *See* FIELD, S. J.

DYE, C., KILLICK-KENDRICK, R., VITUTIA, M. M., WALTON, R., KILLICK-KENDRICK, M., HARITH, A. E., GUY, M. W., CAÑAVATE, M.-C. and HASIBEDER, G. Epidemiology of canine leishmaniasis: prevalence, incidence and basic reproduction number calculated from a cross-sectional serological survey on the island of Gozo Malta, 35

DYE, C. *See* HASIBEDER, G.

EISLER, M. *See* SUTHERLAND, I. A.

ELING, W. M. C. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.

ELSE, K. J. *See* LAMMAS, D. A.

EY, P. L. *See* MAYRHOFER, G.

FIELD, S. J., RANGACHARI, K., DLUZEWSKI, A. R., WILSON, R. J. M. and GRATZER, W. B. Effect of intra-erythrocytic magnesium ions on invasion by *Plasmodium falciparum*, 15

FLETCHER, C. and WU, C. C. Antibodies against somatic antigens and excreted/secreted products of *Brugia pahangi* in rats with patent and non-patent infections, 425

FOX, M. *See* GULLAND, F. M. D.
FULFORD, A. J. C., BUTTERWORTH, A. E., STURROCK, R. F. and OUMA, J. H. On the use of age-intensity data to detect immunity to parasitic infections, with special reference to *Schistosoma mansoni* in Kenya, 219

GAUGLER, R. *See* LEWIS, E. E.
GHOSH, A. *See* SMYTH, A. J.
GOLD, D. and OFEK, I. Adhesion of *Trichomonas vaginalis* to plastic surfaces: requirement for energy and serum constituents, 55
GOMBOŠOVÁ, A. *See* BÓZNER, P.
GOMMERS, F. J. *See* DE BOER, J. M.
GRADONI, L. *See* GRAMICCIA, M.
GRAMICCIA, M., SMITH, D. F., ANGELICI, M. C., READY, P. D. and GRADONI, L. A kinetoplast DNA probe diagnostic for *Leishmania infantum*, 29
GRATZER, W. B. *See* FIELD, S. J.
GRENCIS, R. K. *See* LAMMAS, D. A.
GRIGGI, T. *See* SORICE, M.
GRIMMOND, T. R. *See* MAYRHOFER, G.
GULLAND, F. M. D. The role of nematode parasites in Soay sheep (*Ovis aries* L.) mortality during a population crash, 493
GULLAND, F. M. D. and FOX, M. Epidemiology of nematode infections of Soay sheep (*Ovis aries* L.) on St Kilda, 481
GUY, M. W. *See* DYE, C.

HALL, R. *See* BAYLIS, H. A.
HALTON, D. W. *See* MAULE, A. G.
HARDER, A., WUNDERLICH, F. and MARINOVSKI, P. Effects of testosterone on *Heterakis spumosa* infections in mice, 335
HARITH, A. E. *See* DYE, C.
HARRISON, R. *See* LEWIS, E. E.
HASIBEDER, G., DYE, C. and CARPENTER, J. Mathematical modelling and theory for estimating the basic reproduction number of canine leishmaniasis, 43
HASIBEDER, G. *See* DYE, C.
HASSAN, Md. Q. and SMYTH, A. J.
HAVERCROFT, J. C. *See* SMITH, A. L.
HAVERCROFT, J. C. *See* STEWART, T. J.
HECKER, H. *See* BENDER, K.
HENDERSON, W. R. JR and CHI, E. Y. Cytotoxic activity of 13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid against *Toxoplasma gondii*, 343
HERMSEN, C. C. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
HESKETH, P. *See* ROSE, M. E.
HOLMES, P. H. *See* SUTHERLAND, I. A.
HOMINICK, W. M. *See* REID, A. P.
HUGGINS, M. C. *See* SMITH, A. L.
HUNT, N. H. *See* NEILL, A. L.

IRWIN, S. W. B. *See* REA, J. G.

JARRA, W. *See* SNOUNOU, G.
JENKINS, P., SPIERS, S., DIXON, J. B., CARTER, S. D. and MAY, S. The effects of tumour necrosis factor on host-parasite relations in murine *Mesocestoides corti* (Cestoda) infection, 453
JOHNSTON, C. F. *See* MAULE, A. G.

KÄMPFER, U. *See* BENDER, K.
KENNEDY, M. W. *See* BRITTON, C.
KILLICK-KENDRICK, M. *See* DYE, C.
KILLICK-KENDRICK, R. *See* DYE, C.
KNOX, D. P. *See* BRITTON, C.
KUSEL, J. R. *See* MOFFAT, D.

LAMMAS, D. A., WAKELIN, D., MITCHELL, L. A., TUOHY, M., ELSE, K. J. and GRENCIS, R. K. Genetic influences upon eosinophilia and resistance in mice infected with *Trichinella spiralis*, 117
LENTI, L. *See* SORICE, M.
LEWIS, E. E., GAUGLER, R. and HARRISON, R. Entomopathogenic nematode host finding: response to host contact cues by cruise and ambush foragers, 309
LEWIS, J. W. *See* MCMICHAEL-PHILLIPS, D. F.
LILLYWHITE, J. E. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.
LINDER, E. and THORS, C. *Schistosoma mansoni*: praziquantel-induced tegumental lesion exposes actin of surface spines and allows binding of actin depolymerizing factor, gelsolin, 71
LUACES, A. L., PICÓ, T. and BARRETT, A. J. The ENZYMEBA test: detection of intestinal *Entamoeba histolytica* infection by immuno-enzymatic detection of histolysain, 203
LUACES, A. *See* OSORIO, L. M.

MAIZELS, R. M. *See* PAGE, A. P.
MALLIK, K. K. *See* SMYTH, A. J.
MARINOVSKI, P. *See* HARDER, A.
MASALA, C. *See* SORICE, M.
MAULE, A. G., SHAW, C., HALTON, D. W., BRENNAN, G. P., JOHNSTON, C. F. and MOORE, S. Neuropeptide F (*Moniezia expansa*): localization and characterization using specific antisera, 505
MAYRHOFER, G., ANDREWS, R. H., EY, P. L., ALBERT, M. J., GRIMMOND, T. R. and MERRY, D. J. The use of suckling mice to isolate and grow *Giardia* from mammalian faecal specimens for genetic analysis, 255
MAYRHOFER, G. *See* ANDREWS, R. H.
MAY, S. *See* JENKINS, P.
MEGSON, A. *See* BAYLIS, H. A.
MERRY, D. J. *See* MAYRHOFER, G.
MEUWISSEN, J. H. E. TH. *See* CURFS, J. H. A. J.
MICHAEL, E. and BUNDY, D. A. P. Protein content of CBA/Ca mouse diet: relationship with host antibody responses and the population dynamics of *Trichuris muris* (Nematoda) in repeated infection, 139
MISASI, R. *See* SORICE, M.
MITCHELL, L. A. *See* LAMMAS, D. A.
MOFFAT, D. and KUSEL, J. R. Fluorescent lipid uptake and transport in adult *Schistosoma mansoni*, 81
MOORE, S. *See* MAULE, A. G.
MOUNSEY, D. A. *See* SUTHERLAND, I. A.
MCMICHAEL-PHILLIPS, D. F., LEWIS, J. W. and THORNDYKE, M. C. Ultrastructural studies on the miracidium of *Sanguinicola inermis* (Digenea: Sanguinicolidae), 435
MCNALLY, J., O'DONOVAN, S. M. and DALTON, J. P. *Plasmodium berghei* and *Plasmodium chabaudi chabaudi*: development of simple *in vitro* erythrocyte invasion assays, 355

NAVARRETE, I. *See* SERRANO, F.
NEEDHAM, C. S., BUNDY, D. A. P., LILLYWHITE, J. E., DIDIER, J. M., SIMMONS, I. and BIANCO, A. E. The relationship between *Trichuris trichiura* transmission intensity and the age-profiles of parasite-specific antibody isotypes in two endemic communities, 273
NEILL, A. L. and HUNT, N. H. Pathology of fatal and resolving *Plasmodium berghei* cerebral malaria in mice, 165

OFEK, I. *See* GOLD, D.
OPPERDOES, F. R. *See* COPPENS, I.
OSORIO, L. M., PICÓ, T. and LUACES, A. Circulating antibodies to histolysain, the major cysteine proteinase of *Entamoeba histolytica*, in amoebic liver abscess patients, 207
OUMA, J. H. *See* FULFORD, A. J. C.
OVERMARS, H. A. *See* DE BOER, J. M.
O'DONOVAN, S. M. *See* MCNALLY, J.

PAGE, A. P. and MAIZELS, R. M. Biosynthesis and glycosylation of serine/threonine-rich secreted proteins from *Toxocara canis* larvae, 297
PAGE, A. P., RUDIN, W. and MAIZELS, R. M. Lectin binding to secretory structures, the cuticle and the surface coat of *Toxocara canis* infective larvae, 285
PÉREZ, E. *See* SERRANO, F.

PICÓ, T. *See* LUACES, A. L.
PICÓ, T. *See* OSORIO, L. M.
POULIN, R., CURTIS, M. A. and RAU, M. E. Effects of *Eubothrium salvelini* (Cestoda) on the behaviour of *Cyclops vernalis* (Copepoda) and its susceptilibity to fish predators, 265

RANGACHARI, K. *See* FIELD, S. J.
RAU, M. E. *See* POULIN, R.
READY, P. D. *See* GRAMICCIA, M.
REA, J. G. and IRWIN, S. W. B. The effects of age, temperature, light quantity and wavelength on the swimming behaviour of cercariae of *Cryptocotyle lingua* (Digenea: Heterophyidae), 131
REA, J. G. and IRWIN, S. W. B. The effects of computer-controlled shadow stimuli on the success of cercarial transmission by *Cryptocotyle lingua* (Digenea: Heterophyidae), 243
REID, A. P. and HOMINICK, W. M. Restriction fragment length polymorphisms within the ribosomal DNA repeat unit of British entomopathogenic nematodes (Rhabditida: Steinernematidae), 317
REINA, D. *See* SERRANO, F.
RESENDE, M. *See* CHAVEZ-OLORTEGUI, C.
ROBERTSON, C. D. *See* BATES, P. A.
ROSE, M. E., HESKETH, P. and WAKELIN, D. Immune control of murine coccidiosis: CD4+ and CD8+ lymphocytes contribute differentially in resistance to primary and secondary infections, 349
ROSSIGNOL, P. A. *See* SHIEH, J.-N.
RUBIN, W. *See* PAGE, A. P.

SCHALLER, J. *See* BENDER, K.
SCHREVEL, J. *See* BECUWE, P.
SCHWEITZER, A. N. and ANDERSON, R. M. Dynamic interaction between CD4+ T cells and parasitic helminths: mathematical models of heterogeneity in outcome, 513
SERRANO, F., PÉREZ, E., REINA, D. and NAVARRETE, I. *Trichinella* strain, pig race and other parasitic infections as factors in the reliability of ELISA for the detection of swine trichinellosis, 111
SHAW, C. *See* MAULE, A. G.
SHIEH, J.-N. and ROSSIGNOL, P. A. Opposite influences of host anaemia on blood feeding rate and fecundity of mosquitoes, 159
SIMMONS, I. *See* NEEDHAM, C. S.
SLOMIANNY, C. *See* BECUWE, P.
SMITH, A. L., HUGGINS, M. C. and HAVERCROFT, J. C. *Schistosoma mansoni*: adult males and females differentially express antigens encoded by repetitive genomic DNA, 63
SMITH, A. L. *See* STEWART, T. J.
SMITH, D. F. *See* GRAMICCIA, M.
SMYTH, A. J., GHOSH, A., HASSAN, MD. Q., BASU, D., DE BRUIJN, M. H. L., ADHYA, S., MALLIK, K. K. and BARKER, D. C. Rapid and sensitive detection of *Leishmania* kinetoplast DNA from spleen and blood samples of kala-azar patients, 183
SNOUNOU, G., BOURNE, T., JARRA, W., VIRIYAKOSOL, S. and BROWN, K. N. Identification and quantification of rodent malaria strains and species using gene probes, 21
SNOUNOU, G., BOURNE, T., JARRA, W., VIRIYAKOSOL, S. WOOD, J. C. and BROWN, K. N. Assessment of parasite population dynamics in mixed infections of rodent plasmodia, 363
SORICE, M., LENTI, L., MISASI, R., CONTINI, C., CIGNARELLA, L., GRIGGI, T., VULLO, V. and MASALA, C. Evidence for the existence of ganglioside molecules on *Pneumocystis carinii* from human lungs, 1
SPIELMAN, A. *See* ADLER, G. H.
SPIERS, S. *See* JENKINS, P.
STEWART, T. J., SMITH, A. L. and HAVERCROFT, J. C. Analysis of the complete sequence of a muscle calcium-binding protein of *Schistosoma mansoni*, 399
STURROCK, R. F. *See* FULFORD, A. J. C.
SUTHERLAND, I. A., MOUNSEY, D. A., EISLER, M. and HOLMES, P. H. Kinetic modelling of isometamidium chloride (Samorin) uptake by *Trypanosoma congolense*, 91

TAVARES, C. A. P. *See* CHAVEZ-OLORTEGUI, C.
TAYLOR, M. J., VAN ES, R. P., TOWNSON, S. and BIANCO, A. E. Host strain, H-2 genotype and immunocompetence do not affect the survival or development of *Onchocerca lienalis* infective larvae implanted within micropore chambers into mice or rats, 445
TELFORD, S. R., III *See* ADLER, G. H.
TER KUILE, B. H. *See* COPPENS, I.
TETLEY, L. *See* BATES, P. A.
THORNDYKE, M. C. *See* MCMICHAEL-PHILLIPS, D. F.
THORS, C. *See* LINDER, E.
TINSLEY, R. C. *See* CABLE, J.
TOWNSON, S. *See* TAYLOR, M. J.
TUOHY, M. *See* LAMMAS, D. A.

URQUHART, G. M. *See* BRITTON, C.

VALENTIN, A. *See* BECUWE, P.
VALENT, M. *See* BÓZNER, P.
VAN ES, R. P. *See* TAYLOR, M. J.
VIRIYAKOSOL, S. *See* SNOUNOU, G.
VITUTIA, M. M. *See* DYE, C.
VULLO, V. *See* SORICE, M.

WAKELIN, D. *See* LAMMAS, D. A.
WAKELIN, D. *See* ROSE, M. E.
WALTON, R. *See* DYE, C.
WILKIE, G. F. *See* BAYLIS, H. A.
WILSON, M. L. *See* ADLER, G. H.
WILSON, R. J. M. *See* FIELD, S. J.
WOOD, J. C. *See* SNOUNOU, G.
WUNDERLICH, F. *See* HARDER, A.
WU, C. C. *See* FLETCHER, C.

Index of Subjects

Actin, exposed by praziquantel action binds to gelsolin, 71
Adhesion, of *Pasteuria penetrans* to nematode cuticle, 475
of *Trichomonas vaginalis* to plastic surfaces, 55
Age-intensity data, use of in the detection of immunity to *Schistosoma mansoni*, 219
Alloenzyme electrophoresis, application of in genetic characterization, 375
Amastigotes, of *Leishmania mexicana*, axenic cultivation and characterization of, 193
Amoebiasis, detection of anti-histolysain antibodies in sera of patients with, 203, 207
Anaemia, effect of on blood feeding rate and fecundity of mosquitoes, 159
Ancylostoma ceylanicum, dynamics of trickle infections of in hamsters, 247
Antibodies, against histolysain in amoebiasis patients, 203, 207
in *Brugia pahangi*-infected rats, 425
in patients with urogenital trichomoniasis, 387
Antibody inhibition, of the proteinases of *Dictyocaulus viviparus* from infected and vaccinated animals, 325
Antibody responses, to *Trichuris muris*, effects of protein diet on, 139
Antigens, of *Schistosoma mansoni*, encoded by repetitive genomic DNA, 63
Ascaris lumbricoides, comparative prevalence and combined control of, 151
Axenic amastigotes, of *Leishmania mexicana*, 193

Babesia spp., endogenous superoxide dismutase activity in, 177
Basic reproduction number, estimation of in canine leishmaniasis, 35, 43
Blood feeding rate, of mosquitoes, effect of host anaemia on, 159
Brugia pahangi, antibodies against in infected rats, 425

Calcium-binding protein, sequence of from *Schistosoma mansoni*, 399
Canine leishmaniasis, epidemiology of in Malta, 35, 43
$CD4^+/CD8^+$ lymphocytes, role of in the immune control of murine coccidiosis, 349
$CD4^+$ T cells, dynamic interaction of with parasitic helminths, 513
Cercariae, of *Cryptocotyle lingua*, swimming behaviour of, 131
Cercarial secretion, of *Schistosoma mansoni*, isolation of a protease from, 211
Cercarial transmission, by *Cryptocotyle lingua*, success of, 243
Cerebral malaria, immunization of mice against, 7
pathology of *Plasmodium berghei* in, 165
Characterization, of *Leishmania mexicana* amastigote-like forms, 193
Coccidiosis, immune control of by $CD4^+$ and $CD8^+$ lymphocytes, 349
Copepod behaviour, effects of *Eubothrium salvelini* on, 265
Cryptocotyle lingua, success of the cercarial transmission by, 243
swimming behaviour of the cercariae of, 131
Cyclops vernalis, effects of *Eubothrium salvelini* on the behaviour of, 265
Cyst nematodes, proteins from, 461
Cytotoxic activity, of *Trypanosoma brucei* against *Leishmania donovani*, 393
Cytotoxicity, of 13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid against *Toxoplasma gondii*, 343

Diagnosis, of kala-azar, a rapid and sensitive method for, 183
Dictyocaulus viviparus, proteinases of, 325
DNA of *Steinernema* spp., RFLPs within, 317
DNA probe, use of in diagnosis of *Leishmania infantum*, 29
Dynamic interaction, between $CD4^+$ T cells and parasitic helminths, 513

ELISA, for the detection of swine trichinellosis, 111
Entamoeba histolytica, detection of infection by, using the ENZYMEBA test, 203
Entomopathogenic nematodes, DNA restriction fragment length polymorphisms in, 317
ENZYMEBA test, use of for the detection of *Entamoeba histolytica* infection, 203, 207
Eosinophilia, genetic influences on in *T. spiralis*-infected mice, 117
Epidemiology, of canine leishmaniasis in Malta, 35, 43
of nematode infections of Soay sheep, 481
Erythrocyte invasion assays, for *Plasmodium* spp., 355
Erythrocytes, effects of magnesium ions on invasion of by *Plasmodium falciparum*, 15
Eubothrium salvelini, effects of on the behaviour of *Cyclops vernalis*, 265
Excretory–secretory antigens, of *Toxocara canis*, 297
Excreted/secreted products, antibodies against in *Brugia pahangi*-infected rats, 425

Fecundity, of mosquitoes, effect of host anaemia on, 159

Gangliosides, evidence for the existence of on *Pneumocystis carinii*, 1
Gelsolin, binds to praziquantel-exposed surface actin of *Schistosoma mansoni*, 71
Gene probes, use of in the identification and quantification of rodent malaria strains, 21
Genetic analysis, of *Giardia* isolated and grown from suckling mice, 255
Genetic influences, upon eosinophilia and resistance in *T. spiralis*-infected mice, 117
Genotypes, selection of, specific for *Giardia intestinalis*, 375
Geohelminth infections, comparative prevalence and combined control of, 151
Giardia intestinalis, selection of specific genotypes of, 375
Giardia, isolation and growth of from suckling mice, 255
Globodera rostochiensis, proteins from, 461
Glycolipid antigens, on *Pneumocystis carinii*, 1
Glycosylation, of secreted proteins from *Toxocara canis*, 297

Heterakis spumosa, effects of testosterone on infections of in mice, 335
Histolysain, circulating antibodies to in amoebic liver abscess patients, 203, 207
Histones, sequence differences of in *Trypanosoma brucei brucei*, 97
Host finding, by nematodes, 309
13-Hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid, cytotoxic effects of against *Toxoplasma gondii*, 343

Immune control of coccidiosis, role of $CD4^+$ and $CD8^+$ lymphocytes in, 349
Immunity, to *Schistosoma mansoni*, detection of using age-intensity data, 219
variation in to *Trichinella spiralis* in rats, 125
Immunization, against cerebral pathology in *Plasmodium berghei*-infected mice, 7
Immunolocalization, of neuropeptide F in *Moniezia expansa*, 505
Immunomodulation, of *Onchocerca lienalis* infections in mice and rats, 445
of *Trichobilharzia ocellata*, 409
Infective larvae, of *Toxocara canis*, lectin binding to, 285
Invasion, by *Plasmodium falciparum*, effect of magnesium ions on, 15
Isolation of *Giardia*, by an *in vivo* technique, 255
Isometamidium chloride, kinetic modelling of uptake of by *Trypanosoma congolense*, 91
Isotype age-profiles, relationship of with transmission intensity in *Trichuris trichiura*, 273
Ixodes dammini, abundance of depends on vegetation structure, 105

Kala-azar, rapid and sensitive diagnosis of, 183
Kinetic modelling, of isometamidium chloride uptake by *Trypanosoma congolense*, 91
Kinetoplast DNA, rapid and sensitive detection of in kala-azar patients, 183
Kinetoplast DNA probe, use of in diagnosis of *Leishmania infantum*, 29

Lectin binding, to *Toxocara canis* infective larvae, 285
Leishmania donovani, lysis of by *Trypanosoma brucei*, 393
rapid and sensitive detection of kinetoplast DNA of in kala-azar patients, 183
Leishmania infantum, diagnosis of by kinetoplast DNA probe, 29
Leishmania mexicana, axenic amastigotes of, 193
Lipid accumulation, in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 81
Lymnaea stagnalis, immunomodulation of *Trichobilharzia ocellata* infections in, 409

Magnesium, effect of on invasion of erythrocytes by *Plasmodium falciparum*, 15
Malaria parasites, of rodents, simple erythrocyte invasion assays for, 355
Malaria strains, identification and quantification of using gene probes, 21
Mathematical model, for estimating basic reproduction number of canine leishmaniasis, 43
of the interaction between T cells and parasite populations, 513
Meloidogyne spp., adherence of *Pasteuria penetrans* to, 475
Mesocestoides corti, effects of tumour necrosis factor on, 453
Metalloprotease, expression of by macroschizont-infected leucocytes, 417
Miracidium, of *Sanguinicola inermis*, ultrastructural studies on, 435
Moniezia expansa, localization of neuropeptide F in, 505

NBD-ceramides, uptake and transport of in adult *Schistosoma mansoni*, 81
Nematode infections, epidemiology of in Soay sheep, 481
Nematode parasites, role of in Soay sheep mortality, 493
Nematodes, host finding by, 309
Nematode surface coat, interspecific differences in, 475
Neuropeptide F, localization and characterization of in *Moniezia expansa*, 505

Oesophageal gland, accumulation of ceramides in, in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 81
Onchocerca larvae, development of a vaccination model for, 445
Ostertagia circumcincta, role of in mortality of Soay sheep, 493

Pathology, of *Plasmodium berghei* cerebral malaria, 165
Plasmodium, identification and quantification of rodent strains of, 21
Plasmodium berghei, immunization against in mice, 7
pathology of in cerebral malaria, 165
Plasmodium falciparum, effect of magnesium on invasion by, 15
Plasmodium spp., assessment of population dynamics of, 363
simple *in vitro* erythrocyte invasion assays for, 355
Pneumocystis carinii, ganglioside molecules on, 1
Population crash, role of nematode parasites in, in Soay sheep, 493
Population dynamics, assessment of in mixed infections of rodent plasmodia, 363
effect of protein malnutrition on in *Trichuris muris*, 139
Praziquantel, exposes surface actin in *Schistosoma mansoni*, 71
Prevalence, of geohelminth infections, 151
Protease, from *Schistosoma mansoni* cercarial secretion, purification and characterization of, 211
Proteinases, of *Dictyocaulus viviparus*, 325
of *Trichomonas vaginalis*, 387
Proteases, production of by *Theileria annulata*-infected cells, 417
Protein malnutrition, effects of on the population dynamics of *Trichuris muris*, 139
Proteins, from *Globodera rostochiensis*, 461
Pseudodiplorchis americanus, unique tegumental adaptations of, 229

Repetitive DNA, use of to encode *Schistosoma mansoni* antigens, 63
Resistance, genetic influences on in *T. spiralis*-infected mice, 117
Responsiveness, variations in to *Trichinella spiralis* infection in rats, 125
RFLPs, of British steinermatids, 317
Rodent malaria, identification and quantification of strains of using gene probes, 21
Rodent plasmodia, assessment of population dynamics in, 363

Samorin, kinetic modelling of uptake of by *Trypanosoma congolense*, 91
Sanguinicola inermis, ultrastructural studies on the miracidium of, 435
Schistosoma mansoni, antigens encoded by repetitive DNA of, 63
isolation of a protease from the cercarial secretion of, 211
lipid uptake in, 81
sequence of a calcium-binding protein from, 399
surface actin of binds gelsolin, 71
use of age-intensity data to detect immunity to, 219
Search behaviour, of nematodes in host finding, 309
Secreted proteins, from *Toxocara canis*, 297
Sequence differences, between histones of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei*, 97
Sequence, of a calcium binding protein from *Schistosoma mansoni*, 399
Serum proteins, requirement of in adhesion of *Trichomonas vaginalis* to plastic surfaces, 55
Shadow stimuli, effects of on the success of cercarial transmission by *Cryptocotyle lingua*, 243
Somatic antigens, antibodies against in *Brugia pahangi*-infected rats, 425
Suckling mice, use of for the isolation and *in vivo* growth of *Giardia*, 255
Superoxide dismutase, activity of in *Babesia*, 177
Swimming behaviour, of the cercariae of *Cryptocotyle lingua*, 131
Swine, an ELISA for detection of trichinellosis in, 111

Tegumental adaptations, of *Pseudodiplorchis americanus*, 229
Testosterone, effects of on *Heterakis spumosa* infections in mice, 335
Theileria annulata-infected cells, production of proteases by, 417
Theoretical epidemiology, of cutaneous leishmaniasis, 43
Toxocara canis, biosynthesis and glycosylation of secreted proteins from, 297
lectin binding to the infective larvae of, 285
Toxoplasma gondii, cytotoxic effects of 13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid against, 343
Transmission intensity, relationship of with isotype age-profiles in *Trichuris trichiura*, 273
Trichinella spiralis, genetics of eosinophilia and resistance to in mice, 117
variation in responsiveness to in rats, 125
Trichinellosis in swine, an ELISA for, 111
Trichobilharzia ocellata, direct and indirect immunomodulation of, 409
Trichomonas vaginalis, adhesion of to plastic surfaces, 55
proteinases of, 387
Trichuris muris, effects of host diet on, 139
Trichuris trichiura, comparative prevalence and combined control of, 151
relationship between transmission intensity and isotype age-profiles of, 273
Trickle infections, the dynamics of in *Ancylostoma ceylanicum* infected hamsters, 247
Trypanosoma brucei brucei, histone sequences of, 97
Trypanosoma brucei, lysis of *Leishmania donovani* by, 393
Trypanosoma congolense, kinetics of drug uptake by, 91
Tumour necrosis factor, effects of on *Mesocestoides corti* infections, 453

Ultrastructural adaptations, of *Pseudodiplorchis americanus*, 229
Ultrastructural studies, on the miracidium of *Sanguinicola inermis*, 435

Vaccination model, development of for *Onchocerca* larvae, 445
Vegetation structure, influence of on *Ixodes dammini* burden, 105